UniFinger Evaluation Kit User's guide Ver. 4.1 SUPREMA

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Revision History

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1. Overview

This document is the user's guide of UniFinger evaluation kit, which is a demonstration system to enable users to evaluate the core functionality of UniFinger standalone module. Suprema provides high-performance standalone fingerprint modules ideal for embedded system application where biometric security is needed.

The evaluation kit helps users to understand the operations of the module easily and provides quick solution to make use of it in developing application systems.

The evaluation kit is composed of interface board, standalone module with fingerprint sensor, and software tools. The interface board provides built-in user interface, such as buttons, LEDs, and buzzer, to support quick evaluation of standalone module's core functionalities, including enrollment, identification, and deleting of user. Also, full functionalities of the standalone module can be easily tested due to the user-friendly interface ports of the interface board and supporting PC user interface tools.

The evaluation kit is available for all the UniFinger standalone modules, including SFM1000, SFM2000, SFM3000, and SFM3500 series. Since SFM1000, SFM2000, and SFM3000 series are compatible, the evaluation kit for these models are also compatible. However, SFM3500 series is high-end standalone module, providing powerful interfaces and additional functionalities, so that its interface board is different from those for the other models.

For further information, please refer to the following related documents:

- UniFinger SFM1000/SFM2000/SFM3000/SFM3500 Datasheet
- UniFinger Packet Protocol Manual
- UniFinger Evaluation Kit datasheet
- SFM SDK Reference Manual

2. Evaluation Kit Contents

The contents of the evaluation kit package are as follows:

Item	Description
Helffler and a shale	SFM1000, SFM2000, SFM3000, and
UniFinger module	SFM3500 series with fingerprint sensors
	Mother board on which the module is
Interface board	mounted providing diverse interfaces
	Two types (A, B) differentiated by
	supporting modules
	RS232C interface cable to connect the
Serial cable	interface board with a standard 9 pin
	serial port
Dower odenter	DC 5V power adaptor to supply regulated
Power adaptor	power to the interface board
Softwara	CD containing technical documents and
SUILWAIE CD	application software tools

2.1. UniFinger module

In the evaluation kit, one SFM standalone module with fingerprint sensor is included. Due to the compatibility of SFM1000, SFM2000, and SFM3000 series, users can evaluate various models by replacing only the UniFinger module. The kit for SFM3500 includes a different interface board due to diverse extended functionalities of SFM3500 series.

Module series	Available model	Interface board
CEM1000 cortico	SFM1000-FL, SFM1000-PR,	Turne A
SFIM TOOD Series	SFM1000-FT , SFM1000-FC	Туре А
	SFM2000-FL, SFM2000-PR,	
SFM2000 series	SFM2020-OP,	
	SFM2000-TC, SFM2000-FT,	туре А
	SFM2000-FC,	
SFM3000 series	SFM3000-FL, SFM3000-FS,	Туре А

	SFM3000-PR, SFM3000-TC,	
	SFM3010-FC, SFM3020-OP,	
	SFM3040-OL, SFM3040-OC	
	SFM3500-FL, SFM3500-FS,	
SFM3500 series	SFM3500-PR, SFM3510-FC,	Туре В
	SFM3520-OP, SFM3550-TC	

2.1.1. Module board



2.1.2. Fingerprint sensor (board)



FL

FS





- 2.2. Interface board
- 2.2.1. Type A



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Component	Description
101	Module interface pin header socket on
JPT	which the module is mounted
JP2	Module serial interface connector
JP3	Reserved for internal use
10.4	Pin header socket on which the module is
JP4	mounted. Reserved for internal use.
JP5	Duplicate of JP1 for user's test
	Input buttons for enroll/identify/delete all
SW1, SW2, SW3	functions, connected to GPIO0 – GPIO2,
	respectively.
SW4	Power switch
	Status output LEDs signaling
D1, D2, D3	ready/success/fail, connected to GPIO0 -
	GPIO2, respectively
D4	Power status LED
LS1	Buzzer connected to GPIO3
J1	Power adaptor jack
J2	Reserved for internal use
D1	RS232C DB9 female connector for PC
P P P	interface
P2	Reserved for internal use

2.2.2. Type B



Component	Description
	Connectors correspondent to SFM3500
JI, JZ, J3, J4, J5, J6	interface connectors J1-J6, respectively
D1	RS232C DB9 female connector for host
FI	serial port
00	RS232C DB9 female connector for aux
P2	serial port
P3	Power adaptor jack
	Input buttons for enroll/identify/delete
SW1, SW2, SW3	functions, connected to INO-IN2 port,
	respectively.
SW4	RS422/485 duplex mode selection switch
SW5	Power switch

D1, D2, D3	Status output LEDs connected to LED0 – LED2 port, respectively
D4	Power status LED
LS1	Buzzer connected to OUT1 port
K1, K2	Relay controlled by OUT0 port
DT1	A CR2025 type lithium cell for time
DTT	keeping.
CON1, CON2	Terminals for user's interface test
U5	Fixture holes for sensor boards

2.3. Serial cable



2.4. Power adaptor



2.5. Software CD

	Item	Description
--	------	-------------

	Datasheets of UniFinger modules
	Datasheet of UniFinger Evaluation Kit
	Firmware release notes
Manuals	Protocol reference manual
	Evaluation Kit User guide
	SFM SDK reference manual
	Application notes
Brochures	Brochures of UniFinger modules
Utilities	PC UI program
	Command line tool
SFM SDK	SDK for developing Win32 applications

3. Quick Start : SFM1000/2000/3000 EVK

3.1. Hardware installation

The evaluation Kit for SFM1000, SFM2000, and SFM3000 series includes type A interface board. Hardware installation procedure is as follows:

1) Mount the standalone module onto the evaluation board by connecting the pin header sockets in the side of the standalone module to the pin headers in the evaluation board.^{*}

2) Connect the fingerprint sensor or sensor board with the module via the sensor cable.

3) For PC interface, connect the serial port of PC with the evaluation kit's serial port (P1) using the RS-232 serial cable.

4) Plug in the provided DC power adaptor at power adaptor jack and turn on the power switch (SW4) to start the operation.

Alternatively, you can use an 8 pin cable (this is not included in the EVK) to connect the module and interface board with JP2(8pin Molex connector). In this connection, built-in user interfaces, including buttons, LEDs, and buzzer do not work, and only the evaluation by serial communication is possible.

The following figure shows an example of properly assembled evaluation kit(type A).

^{*} The numbers of pin headers of the evaluation board and the sockets of the standalone module may not match. In this case, align bottom lines of the module coincident with the bottom line of the evaluation board.



3.2. Standalone evaluation

The core functionality of evaluation kit can be tested using built-in user interfaces on the interface board. There exist three buttons, three LED's and buzzer on the interface board for standalone evaluation without PC interface.

On the interface board, 3 buttons, 3 LEDs, and buzzer are connected to the GPIO ports of the module. By factory default of evaluation kit, GPIO0 ~ GPIO3 of the module are programmed to support the evaluation kit. User can program the function of GPIO's using gpio configuration protocols and the default configuration for evaluation kit is recovered by simple command of GD or 'Default All' button on UniFinger PC UI's gpio configuration menu. For more information please refer to *Appendix A of UniFinger Packet Protocol Manual*.

The three buttons initiates the core functions of enrollment, identification, and template deletion, respectively. The LED's and buzzer indicate the processing status and result.

3.2.1. Enroll

By pressing 'Enroll' button, fingerprint enrollment is initiated.

The enroll mode system parameter of the module determines the required number of user's finger touch. On factory default enroll mode, which is 2 times (SFM1000, SFM2000) or 2 templates mode (SFM3000), user should touch finger twice for enrollment. The ready LED indicates that the module is waiting finger touch and it turns off after fingerprint scan is completed with a short beep sound.

After processing of the captured fingerprint image, processing result is indicated by beep and LED. If the processing is successful, a long beep sounds with Pass LED. Otherwise, 2 or 3 successive beeps are heard with Fail LED. For the second scan, this process is repeated. Do not press the 'Enroll' button again between the first and second scans.

Finally, when the enrollment process is successfully completed, enrolled fingerprint is saved to the internal flash memory of the standalone module with an automatically determined ID.

3.2.2. Identify

'Identify' button initiates identification process that searches matched fingerprint among the enrolled fingerprints. If matched one is found, the evaluation kit signals Pass by a long beep with Pass LED. Otherwise, it signals Fail by a 2 or 3 successive beeps with Fail LED.

3.2.3. Delete

The 'Delete' button deletes all the enrolled fingerprints from the Flash memory of the module immediately. It should be pressed twice to avoid deletion by mistake.

3.2.4. LED indication conventions

LED	Indication
-----	------------

Ready	Waiting finger input
Pass	Operation success
Fail	Operation fail

3.2.5. Buzzer indication

Sound	Indication				
1 beep	Finger detected (short)				
	Operation success (long)				
2 beeps	Insufficient input of fingerprint				
3 beeps	Operation fail / Timeout				

4. Quick Start : SFM3500 EVK

4.1. Hardware installation

The evaluation Kit for SFM3500 series includes type B interface board. Hardware installation procedure is as follows:

1) SFM3500 series EVK is provided as module with fingerprint sensor is assembled on the interface board. If the module or sensor is re-assembled, following step is required.

a. Fix the module onto the interface board using screw bolt. Then, connect the interface ports of J1-J6 on the module with the corresponding ports on the interface board using interface cables.

b. Fix the sensor board on the interface board using screw bolt. Then, connect the fingerprint sensor with the module via the sensor cable.

2) For PC interface, connect the serial port of PC with the evaluation kit's serial port (P1) using the RS-232 serial cable.

3) Plug in the provided DC power adaptor at power adaptor jack(P3) and turn on the power switch (SW5) to start the operation.

The following figure shows an example of properly assembled evaluation kit for SFM3500 series.



4.2. Standalone evaluation

The core functionality of evaluation kit can be tested using built-in user interfaces on the interface board. There exist three buttons, three LED's, buzzer, and relay on the interface board for standalone evaluation without PC interface. Also, 2 terminal connectors are present to help evaluation of interfacing with various external devices, such as Wiegand device or relaycontrolled device. On the interface board, 3 buttons are connected to INO-IN2 ports, 3 LEDs are connected to LED0-LED2 ports, buzzer is connected to OUT1, and relay is connected to OUT0, respectively. By factory default of evaluation kit, each IO is programmed to support the evaluation kit. User can also program the functions of IO's using supported configuration protocols. Also, user can configure the IO's as default configuration for evaluation kit using the command line tool batch program **SetEVKIo.bat** contained in the EVK CD.

The three buttons initiates the core functions of enrollment, identification, and template deletion, respectively. The LED's and buzzer indicate the processing status and result. Also, on identification success, relay is enabled and ID is sent through Wiegand output. If external Wiegand device is connected to Wiegand input ports, Wiegand input can be used to initiate verification (1:1) process.

4.2.1. Enroll

By pressing 'Enroll' button, fingerprint enrollment is initiated.

The enroll mode system parameter of the module determines the required number of user's finger touch. On factory default enroll mode, which is 2 templates mode, user should touch finger twice for enrollment. LEDO indicates that the module is waiting finger touch by blinking and it stops blinking after fingerprint scan is completed with a short beep sound. While the module is in processing, LEDO stays in ON state.

After processing of the captured fingerprint image, LEDO turns off and processing result is indicated by beep and LED. If the processing is successful, a long beep sounds with LED1. Otherwise, 2 or 3 successive beeps are heard with LED2. For the second scan, this process is repeated. Do not press the 'Enroll' button again between the first and second scans.

Finally, when the enrollment process is successfully completed, enrolled fingerprint is saved to the internal flash memory of the standalone module with an automatically determined ID.

4.2.2. Identify

'Identify' button initiates identification process that searches matched fingerprint among the enrolled fingerprints. If matched one is found, the evaluation kit signals Pass by a long beep with LED1. Also, relay is enabled to be used for relay control and matched ID is transmitted via Wiegand output port. Otherwise, it signals Fail by a 2 or 3 successive beeps with LED2.

4.2.3. Delete

The 'Delete' button deletes all the enrolled fingerprints from the Flash memory of the module immediately. It should be pressed during more than 1 second to initiated the delete function.

4.2.4. Verification by Wiegand input

On default IO configuration for evaluation kit, Wiegand input is configured as 'Verify Given ID'. Thus, when Wiegand input is applied from external Wiegand device, verification is initiated. After verification process, output is yielded in the same pattern as identification process.

LED	Indication						
LEDO	Waiting finger input (blinking)						
	In processing (stably on)						
LED1	Operation success						
	Waiting Wiegand input (blinking)						
LED2	Operation fail						
	Waiting Wiegand input (blinking)						

4.2.5. LED indication conventions

4.2.6. Buzzer indication

Sound	Indication
1 beep	Finger detected (short)

	Wiegand input detected (2 short)
	Operation success (long)
2 beeps	Insufficient input of fingerprint
3 beeps	Operation fail / Timeout

4.3. Evaluation with external devices

The interface board contains 2 terminal connectors for easy evaluation of integration with external devices. User can test various functionalities supported by SFM3500 series by simply fixing wire to the terminals.

4.3.1. Terminal pinout assignment

1) CON1

Pin number	Name	Description					
1	GND	Power ground					
2	WOUT1	Wiegand out, DATA1					
3	WOUTO	Wiegand out, DATA0					
4	VCC	5V DC Power					
5	WIN1	Wiegand in, DATA1					
6	WINO	Wiegand in, DATA0					
7	GND	Power ground					
8	A_TX	Aux CMOS serial Transmit data					
9	A_RX	Aux CMOS serial Receive data					
10	GND	Power ground					
11	TX+	Host RS422 TX+ data (full duplex)					
		Host RS485 RTX+ data (half duplex)					
12	RX+	Host RS422 RX+ data (full duplex)					
13	TX-	Host RS422 TX- data (full duplex)					
		Host RS485 RTX- data (half duplex)					
14	RX-	Host RS422 RX- data (full duplex)					

15	GND	Power ground

2) CON2

Pin number	Name	Description								
1	N.O.	Relay, normally open								
2	COMMON	Relay, common								
3	N.C.	Relay, normally closed with 'COMMON'								
		pin								
4	GND	Power ground								
5	LED0	LED0 output								
6	LED1	LED1 output								
7	LED2	LED2 output								
8	GND	Power ground								
9	INO	INO input								
10	IN1	IN1 input								
11	IN2	IN2 input								
12	VCC	5V DC power								
13	OUTO	OUT0 output								
14	OUT1	OUT1 output								
15	OUT2	OUT2 output								

4.3.2. RS422/485 Interface

SFM3500 series support built-in RS422/485 serial network interfaces through host serial port. Notice that RS232C port should not connected while using RS422/485 ports.

1) RS422 (full duplex) interface

When RS422(full duplex) communication is used, 4 signals of TX+, TX-, RX+, and RX- on CON1 should be connected. Also, duplex mode selection switch(SW4) should be set at 'FULL' position and network mode system parameter of the module should be configured as 'full duplex' mode.

2) RS485 (half duplex) interface

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When RS485(half duplex) communication is used, 2 signals of RTX+(TX+) and RTX-(TX-) on CON1 should be connected. Also, duplex mode selection switch(SW4) should be set at 'HALF' position and network mode system parameter of the module should be configured as 'half duplex' mode.

4.3.3. Wiegand Interface

On evaluation kit, Wiegand input and output devices can be easily integrated with the module

1) Wiegand input

WINO, WIN1, and GND pins on CON1 should be connected with the external Wiegand device generating Wiegand output. If the external device requires 5V power, 5V power signal (pin 4) can be used. Besides varification using input Wiegand ID supported by default configuration, various functions can be implemented using Wiegand input. For detailed information, refer to the UniFinger Packet Protocol manual.

2) Wiegand output

On successful match, used ID can be transmitted via Wiegand output port. WOUTO, WOUT1, and GND signals on CON1 should be connected with the Wiegand input port of external device.

4.3.4. Using relay signal

On interface board, OUTO signal is used to control relay and related pins exist in CON2 terminal. Circuit diagram for relay signals is as follows. When, OUTO signal is inactive, which is in normal state, N.C. pin is connected with COMMON pin. When OUTO signal is activated, N.O. pin is connected with COMMON pin.



4.3.5. General IO interface

General IO ports of the SFM3500 module, including IN, OUT, and LED ports, are also connected to CON2 connector, which can be utilized for user's application test.

5. PC User Interface Program

UniFinger PC user interface program (UniFingerUI_V*.exe) is a powerful tool to evaluate full functionalities of UniFinger standalone modules. After the module is connected with PC through a serial interface, it communicates with the module using the Packet Protocol.

5.1. Getting started

When the program is executed, it automatically tries to establish serial connection with the evaluation kit. If successful connection is established, the model number and firmware version of the module will be displayed. Otherwise, **Communication Setup** dialog will appear as follows:

Communication Setup								
	Disconnected							
COM Port	COMI Search							
Baudrate	115200							
Protocol	Single							
Module ID	1							
	🗖 Ascll Mode							
OK Cancel								

If you know the communication parameters such as serial port and baud rate, just change these on this dialog. If you use RS422 or RS485 interface and set the Network Mode parameter to Network(for SFM3000) or Half/Full(for SFM3500), you should choose network protocol and set the module ID correctly. After changing parameters, press the **OK** button to test if these are correct. If the program can connect to the module with these parameters, the communication dialog will disappear. Otherwise, an

error message will be shown.

If you don't know the communication parameters, just press the **Search** button. The program will try all combinations of communication parameters and find the correct one.

If search fails, please check the followings step by step.

- Check that adequate power is applied to the interface board. Make sure that power LED on the interface board is ON.
- Check that module is properly mounted on the interface board. On type A interface board, bottom line of the module and interface board should be coincident with each other.
- Check that sensor board is properly connected with the module via the sensor cable. Notice that SFM2020 only supports optical sensor via 20 pin flex cable.
- Check that serial cable is connected to the interface board and a PC COM port.

5.2. Main window

After connecting to the module, the program will start at the main window. The main window consists of the following components.

- (1) **Main Menu**: You can change to another window by selecting one of the available ones.
- (2) Message: Shows the results of commands and error messages.
- (3) **Image Window**: Shows the fingerprint image. Fingerprint images are shown only if the **View** option is checked.
- (4) User List: Shows the list of enrolled user IDs. For each user ID, the administration level and the number of enrolled templates are also shown.
- (5) **Image Options**: Determines whether fingerprint images are shown or not. You can also choose the format of fingerprint images.



(6) Common Commands

- A. Scan Image: Scans a fingerprint input on the sensor.
- B. Save Image: Saves the fingerprint image shown in the Image Window.
- C. **Reconnect:** After resetting the system parameters, retrieves the user list again. *You should press Reconnect after changing the*

module connected to the serial port.

- D. Comm: Shows the Communication Setup dialog.
- (7) Commands: The commands are categorized into 5 sub menus. Each menu will be described in the following sections.
- (8) **Comm Status:** Shows the connection status and communication parameters.
- (9) Packet Trace: One of the main purposes of the program is helping developers to understand the Packet Protocol. If you select Trace/Packet Trace in the pull-down menu, the Packet Trace dialog will be popped-up as follows. It shows all the packets exchanged between the program and the module. And if you select a packet in the list, the details of it will be displayed in the bottom of the window. You can also see the online help of the selected command by pressing the ? button.

P	Packet Trace										×						
	$\begin{bmatrix} 000047 \\ 00048 \\ 00050 \\ 00051 \\ 00052 \\ 00053 \\ 00054 \\ 00055 \\ 0$	Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive: Send: Receive:	40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 0	75 00 66 00 64 00 62 00 64 00 64 00 66 00 66				31 00 34 00 37 00 37 00 38 00 91 00 43 00 11 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 34 00 be 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 31 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	61 66 61 61 62 61 62 61 61 61 61 61 89 61	4a a9 3e c3 5b a7 89 a5 40 b0 f2 b1 0a b2 ef cc 242	0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0		
	Commar SR: Rea	id <u>?</u> d Parameter			_	Mod Nor	lule ne	ID P	aran Ix000	n)089	s T	ize)x509	9070	F J	lag/Error Success		

5.2.1. Main commands

You can enroll, identify, verify, and delete templates with these commands.

Main Advanced Enroll Admin Level Misc Smart Card									
<u>Enroll</u>	Verify <u>H</u> ost	Save DB	User ID						
Identify	<u>D</u> elete	Load DB	💿 Scan	C Template					
Verify	Delete <u>A</u> ll	O Image							
F Receive Only	y Mode		🗖 Admin's	Verification					

- Enroll: Enrolls templates. If User ID field is blank, the enrolled ID will be chosen automatically by the module. You can set the User ID field by selecting one in the User List or typing it directly. You can also select one of the following options.
 - A. Scan: Scans fingerprint inputs on the sensor and enroll them.
 - B. Template: Enrolls a fingerprint template read from a file.
 - C. Image: Enrolls a fingerprint image read from a file.

If the **Admin's Verification** option is checked, the program will ask to place an administrator's finger first. If the verification fails or there is no user with Enroll or All administration level, an error message will be shown.

There are other enroll options, too. You can test these advanced options in **Advanced Enroll** window.

- Identify: Identifies a fingerprint. You can also select one of the Scan/Template/Image options.
- Verify: Verifies a fingerprint with the enrolled templates of the specified user ID. You can also select one of the Scan/Template/Image options.
- **Verify Host**: Verifies a fingerprint input on the sensor with templates read from a file.
- **Delete**: Deletes the templates of the specified user ID.
- Delete All: Deletes all the enrolled templates. If the Admin's

Verification option is checked, the program will ask to place an administrator's finger first. If the verification fails or there is no user with Delete or All administration level, an error message will be shown.

- **Save DB**: Saves all the templates and information of enrolled user IDs into a file.
- Load DB: Loads the templates and user information from a file saved by **Save DB**. All the previously enrolled templates will be erased.
- Cancel: When Scan option is selected and you press one of the Enroll/Identify/Verify, the module will wait for fingerprint inputs. If you press Cancel, the module will abort the operation.
- **Receive Only Mode:** If the module processes GPIO inputs or Wiegand inputs, or works in Free Scan mode, response packets are not sent to serial interface by default. By setting Auto Response parameter and checking this option, the program can receive response packets in those cases, too. When this option is checked, all other functions are disabled.
- 5.2.2. Advanced enroll commands



There are many options related to enrollment process. You can test all these options in this window.

In addition to **User ID**, **Method**, and **Admin's Verification** which are described in Main commands sections, you can set the following options in the **Option** field

 None: Replaces the enrolled templates of the specified user ID with new ones.

- Auto ID: The user id will be assigned automatically by the module.
- Add New: Adds fingerprints to the specified user ID. The maximum number of templates per user is 10.
- Check ID: Checks if the specified ID has already some templates. If it does, EXIST_ID error will be returned.
- Check Finger: Checks if the same fingerprint is already enrolled. If it is, EXIST_FINGER error will be returned. Otherwise, continue enroll process with Add New option.
- Check Finger Auto ID: Checks if the same fingerprint is already enrolled. If it is, EXIST_FINGER error will be returned. Otherwise, continue enroll process with Auto ID option.

You can also change the system parameters related to enrollment process. Refer to the Packet Protocol Manual for details of these parameters.

You can use the following four commands in this window.

- Enroll: Enrolls fingerprints with the selected options.
- **Cancel**: Aborts the enrollment process.
- **Fix Prov**.: If Provisional system parameter is on, the enrolled templates are saved into DRAM, not into flash memory. **Fix Prov.** command moves those templates in DRAM into flash memory.
- **Save Option**: Saves the system parameters into flash memory.
- 5.2.3. Template commands

Main Advanced Enroll	Template Admin Le	vel Misc S	Smart Card	
Scan Template Read/Delete Template				
Scan	User ID	ser ID		
Cancel	□ Sub Index (0 ~ 9)	0	Delete	
	🗖 Delete Multiple IDs	0		

• Scan: Scans a fingerprint input on the sensor and saves the template

into a file.

- Cancel: Cancels the Scan command.
- **Read**: Reads the templates of the specified user ID. If **Sub Index** is checked, reads only one template of the specified sub index.
- Delete: Deletes the templates of the specified user ID. If Sub Index is checked, deletes only one template of the specified sub index. If Delete Multiple IDs is checked, deletes the templates of the multiple user IDs. For example, if User ID field is 2 and Delete Multiple IDs field is 10, the module will delete the templates of ID2 ~ ID10.
- 5.2.4. Admin level commands

Main	Advanced	Enroll Admin Lev	vel Misc Smart Card
Adm	ninistration L	evel	
Us	ser ID		Change
Le	evel	_	Clear All

Enroll and delete commands can change the fingerprint DB stored in the module. For some applications, it might be necessary to obtain administrator's permission before enrolling or deleting fingerprints. If **Admin's Verification** option is checked, a user with proper administration level should verify first to enroll or delete. You can change the administration level of a user in this window.

- Change: Changes the administration level of a user.
- **Clear All**: Resets the administration levels of all users to None.
- 5.2.5. Misc commands

Main Advanced	d Enroll Template Admin Level	Misc	Smart Card
Sensor-	Module		
Calibrate	Reset		

- **Calibrate**: Calibrates the sensor. This command is supported for FL and TC models only.
- **Reset**: Resets the module.
- 5.2.6. Smart card commands

Main Advanced Enroll Admin Level Misc Smart Card							
User ID	0	☑ Template 1	Scan	<u>C</u> ancel			
🖵 Wiegand	00000000 00000015	🗖 Duress1	<u>W</u> rite	Setup >>			
Serial No	0xa09f74b6	🔽 Template 2	<u>R</u> ead				
Security	Reader Default 💌	🗖 Duress2	<u>F</u> ormat				

These commands are supported for BioEntry Smart only. You can write/read/format smart cards using these commands.

- Scan: To write templates into a smart card, you should scan fingerprints first. To enroll two templates into a smart card, select Template 1 and Template 2. To enroll one template, just select Template 1. You can also choose if one of the enrolled templates is duress finger.
- Write: After scanning fingerprints, you can write these templates into a smart card. You should choose the User ID and Security level of the templates before writing. Instead of entering the User ID, you can also use Wiegand string directly.
- **Read**: Reads the contents of a smart card.
- Format: Formats a smart card.

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- **Cancel**: Cancels the previously issued command.
- Setup: Shows the SmartCard Setup dialog. You can change site keys, key options, operation mode, and card layout in the dialog.

5.3. System parameters window

You can read and write system parameters in this window. If the meaning of a system parameter is not clear, drag the **?** button on the title bar into the parameter field. Then, the online help will be popped up and the description of the parameter will be displayed.

- Write: Writes system parameters. Only the modified system parameters will be written.
- Save: Write command changes the parameters in DRAM, not in flash memory. To make these changes permanent, you should press the Save button.
- **Refresh**: Rereads all the system parameters.

See UniFingerUl V4.0							
<u>File Trace H</u> elp							
Main System	1/0	Wie	gand	Log	UserMem Upgrade		
Communication —							
Baudrate	115200*	•	Aux,	Baudrate	115200∗ ▼		
Network Mode	Single∗	•	Resp	oonse Delay	No Delay* 💌		
AscII Packet	Off*	•	Encr	yption	Off∗ _		
- Fingerprint							
Security Level	1/100,000*	•	Enro	ll Mode	2 Templates I 💌		
Fast Mode	Normal*	•	Prov	isional Enroll	Off∗ ▼		
Image Quality	Moderate*	•	Rotat	tion	90*		
Enroll Displacement	No Check*	•	Tem	plate Size	384∗ ▼		
Free Scan	On	•	Free	Scan Delay	1 sec 💌		
Pass When Empty	Off*	•					
- Sensor							
Туре	Optical OP	•	Sens	sitivity	7 (Highest)* 💌		
Rotate Image	Off*	•	Light	ing Condition	Outdoor 💌		
Image Format	Binary*	•					
– Operation ————		2021.0					
Timeout	10 sec*	-	Matc	hing Timeout	t Infinite* 💌		
Send Scan Success	On*	•	Auto	Response	Off∗ ▼		
Firmware P1,4C	05090700	Serial	No, 90	0625 M	1odule ID 20625		
<u>W</u> rite	<u>S</u> ave [<u>R</u> efr	esh	Save Fil	e Load File		
		Cor	nnecte	d COM1	115200 SINGLE BIN		

- Save File: Saves the system parameters into a file.
- Load File: Loads system parameters from a file. Save File and Load
 File can be very useful when setting same parameters in lots of modules. To make the loaded parameters permanent, press the Save button.
- 5.4. IO window for SFM3000

SFM3000 series modules have 8 configurable GPIO ports. Using these ports, users can implement their own IO functions, such as identify button, LED output, lock control, Wiegand interface, and so on. PC UI provides easy method to program the configurations of GPIO.

-Mode						
GPIO 0	Shared IO 💌	GPIO 3 Outpi	ut 💌	GPIO 6	Disable	-
GPIO 1	Shared IO 💌	GPIO 4 Disat	ole 🗾	GPIO 7	Disable	•
GPIO 2	Shared IO 💌	GPIO 5 Disat	ole 💌			

To configure a GPIO port, you should select the modes of the GPIO ports in the **Mode** sub window. There are 5 types of GPIO mode; Input, Output, Shared IO, Wiegand Input, and Wiegand Output. Input modes, including general Input and Shared IO, are configurable on GPIO 0 to GPIO 3. Output mode is configurable on any GPIO port. Wiegand modes are restricted on special ports. Wiegand Output mode is only configurable on the couple of GPIO 4 and GPIO 5, and Wiegand Input is configurable on the couple of GPIO 2 and GPIO 3, respectively.

- Write: Writes GPIO configurations. To make these changes permanent, you should press the **Save** button.
- **Default**: Resets GPIO configurations to the default values.
- **Save**: Saves the GPIO configurations into flash memory.
- **Refresh**: Rereads the GPIO configurations from the module.
- Save File: Saves GPIO configurations into a file.
- Load File: Loads GPIO configurations saved by Save File.
- 5.4.1. Input port

An input function is assignable to the ports whose mode is Input or Shared IO.

- Input-				
1 GPIO 0 💌	Function	2 Enroll		•
	Level	3 Active High 💌	Timeout (ms)	0

- (1) Select the port in the **Input** sub window.
- (2) Select one of the input functions.
- (3) Select the activation level of the input signal. To prevent inadvertent deletion of all templates, 'Delete All by Confirm' function requires two input signals. After sending the first signal, users should send the second one before the timeout period expires. Therefore, if you select 'Delete All by Confirm' as the input function, you should also set the timeout period of it.
- 5.4.2. Output port

Output events are assignable to the ports whose mode is Output or Shared IO.

Output 1 GPIO 0	
Disabled Events 2 Enroll Processing Enroll Success Enroll Fail Match Success Match Fail Delete Processing Delete Success Delete Fail Beep	2 >> <
4 Level Active High -	Interval (ms) 100 Period (ms) 0

- (1) Select the port in the **Output** sub window.
- (2) Enable an event by pressing >> button or double-clicking on an event in the **Disabled Events** list.
- (3) Select an event in the Enabled Events list.

(4) Configure the output signal of the selected event. When output level is Blink High or Blink Low, you should set Blinking **Period** in addition to **Interval**. The following figure shows the relationship between **Interval** and Blinking **Period**.



5.4.3. Wiegand

If you assign Wiegand Input or Wiegand Output ports, you should configure the Wiegand format. SFM3000 modules only support 26 bit format and users can set the FC code and the number of FC bits.

5.5. IO window for SFM3500

SFM3500 modules have three input ports, three output ports, and three LED ports which are configurable for specific functions.

- Write: Writes IO configurations. To make these changes permanent, you should press the **Save** button.
- Save: Saves the IO configurations into flash memory.
- **Refresh**: Rereads the IO configurations from the module.
- Save File: Saves IO configurations into a file.
- Load File: Loads IO configurations saved by Save File.

5.5.1. Input port

Input Ports	Function 2 Enroll	
	Duration (ms) 320	
	Get Status	Clear Status

- (1) Select one of the input ports.
- (2) Select one of the input functions.
- (3) Configures the duration of input signal. The minimum duration is 10 ms. If the input signal is shorter than this value, it will be ignored by the module.

You can also read the status of an input port by pressing the **Get Status** button. If **Clear Status** option is checked, the input status will be cleared after reading.

5.5.2. Output/LED port

ł	Output and LED Ports
	Disabled Events Enabled Events
	2 Enroll Wait Wiegand Enroll Processing Enroll Bad Finger Enroll Success Enroll Fail Verify Wait Wiegand Verify Wait Finger Verify Bad Finger Verify Bad Finger Verify Success Verify Success Verify Fail Identify Wait Finger
	4 Delay (ms) 0 High (ms) 100
	Count 1 Low (ms) 0

- (1) Select the port in the **Output and LED Ports** sub window.
- (2) Enable an event by pressing >> button or double-clicking on an event in the **Disabled Events** list.

- (3) Select an event in the Enabled Events list.
- (4) Configure the output signal of the selected event. The following figure shows examples of an output signal.



You can also set the status of an output port by pressing the **Set Status** button.

5.6. Wiegand window

Since firmware V1.4, SFM3500 modules provide Extended Wiegand Protocol, which supports up to 64 bit Wiegand formats. The only constraint is that the size of a field is limited to 32 bits. It also supports advanced options such as Fail ID and Inverse Parity on Fail.

- Write: Writes Wiegand configurations. To make these changes permanent, you should press the **Save** button.
- Save: Saves Wiegand configurations into flash memory.
- Save File: Saves Wiegand configurations into a file.
- Load File: Loads Wiegand configurations saved by Save File.

SuniFingerUl V4.0						
<u>File Trace H</u> elp						
Main System I/O Wiegand Log UserMem Upgrade						
Legacy						
Enable Input Total Bits 0						
Enable Output FC Bits FC Code						
Extended Wiegand						
Format 26bit Standarc - Input Disable - Output All -						
Field Definition Parity Definition Alt, Value						
Total Bits 26 Apply ID Bits 16						
16 TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT						
32 Odd Parity						
48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49						
Signal						
Use Default Pulse Width(us) 50 Pulse Interval(us) 2000						
Advanced Options						
Fail ID 🗍 Fail ID						
- Command Cards						
Enroll						
0 Add Clear All						
<u>W</u> rite <u>Save</u> Save File Load File						
Connected COM1 115200 SINGLE BIN						

5.6.1. Legacy format

In firmware versions older than V1.4, only the 26 bit Wiegand format is supported. You can configure the FC code and the number of FC bits. You can also enable/disable Wiegand ports.

5.6.2. Input/output port

• Input: Enable/disables Wiegand input port.

- **Output**: Selects when the Wiegand signal is to be output. If it is set to Wiegand Only, the module outputs Wiegand signal after successful matching only if the verification is initiated by Wiegand input. If it is set to All, the module outputs Wiegand signal whenever matching succeeds.
- 5.6.3. Signal
 - User Default: Uses default values for Wiegand signal.
 - **Pulse Width**: The width of pulse. The default is 50 us.
 - **Pulse Interval**: The interval of pulse. The default is 2000 us.

5.6.4. Advanced options

- Fail ID: Normally the module outputs Wiegand signal only if matching succeeds. If this option is checked, the module outputs the fail ID when matching fails.
- Inverse Parity on Fail: If this option is checked, the module outputs Wiegand signals with inverted parities when matching fails.
- 5.6.5. 26 bit standard format

The 26 bit standard format is most widely used and consists of 8 bit FC code and 16 bit ID. Users can set an alternative FC code and enable advanced options.

5.6.6. Pass Through format

Pass Through format is used when only the format of ID field is known. When Wiegand input string is detected, the module extracts ID bits and starts verification with the ID. If the verification succeeds, the module outputs the Wiegand input string as unchanged. Parity check and advanced options are ignored in this format. By definition, Pass Through format is only useful when the matching is initiated by Wiegand input. If the matching is initiated by Packet Protocol or GPIO input, the bits other than ID field are set to 0.

For example, assume that 32 bit Pass Through format is composed as follows:

XIIIIII IIIIIX XXXIIII IIIIIIX (left most bit is 0th bit, BITO)

You can configure this format in the following sequences.

E	xtended Wiegand	
U _F	Format Pass Through Verify 💌 Ou	tput All 💌
	Field Definition Parity Definition Alt, Value	
2	Total Bits 32 Apply ID Bits 26	3
		User ID
		E Even Parity
	32 4 4 4 4 4 7	Odd Parity
		Undefined

- (1) Select Pass Through in the **Format** field.
- (2) Enter 32 in the **Total Bits** field and press the **Apply** button.
- (3) Select User ID.
- (4) Press the ID bits according to the definition.
- (5) Press Write or Save button.

5.6.7. Custom format

When users know all the information of a Wiegand format, Custom format can be defined. When Wiegand input string is detected, the module checks the parity bits first. If all the parity bits are correct, the module extracts ID bits and starts verification with the ID. Users can also set alternative values of each field and enable advanced options such as Fail ID. If the verification succeeds, the module outputs a Wiegand string. The output string may be different from the input string according to the alternative values and advanced options.

For example, assume that 44 bit Custom format is composed as follows:

(left most bit is 0th bit, BIT0)

- E: Even parity for BIT1 ~ BIT22
- O: Odd parity for BIT23 ~ BIT42
- I: ID bits(Field1 and Field 3), A: Field 0, B: Field 2

You can configure this format in the following sequences.

E:	tended Wiegand						- 7
U _F	ormat Custom 💌	Input	Verify	-	Outp	out All	•
							and the second
	Field Definition Parity [efinition Alt,	Value				1
(2	Total Bits 44	Apply	ID Bits	28	_	_	
			10000	1.		_ (3)	
(4				ΠΠ	15	User ID	
					31	E Even Parity	
					47	O Odd Parity	
	48				63	Undefined	

(1) Select Custom in the Format field.

(2) Enter 44 in the **Total Bits** field and press the **Apply** button.

(3) Select Even Parity.

(4) Press the even parity bit. In this example, it is BITO.

Repeat (3) and (4) for Odd Parity and User ID according to the definition.

After configuring the bit format, you should configure parity information.



(5) Select Parity Definition sub menu.

(6) Press the bits which are used in calculating the first parity bit. In this example, they are BIT1 \sim BIT22.

(7) Press the >> button and repeat (6) for the second parity bit. In this example, they are BIT23 \sim BIT42.

Optionally, alternative values for non-ID fields can be set.

	(8)
Field Definition Parity Defin	ition Alt, Value
26 Bit Standard	Custom Format
FC Code	9 Field 0 🕂 Non ID: Bit 1 to Bit 7
0	10 Alt, Value
	10
	L

- (8) Select Alt. Value sub menu.
- (9) Select a non-ID field.

(10) Check Alt. Value and enter the alternative value.

5.6.8. Command card

Users can map an input function to a Wiegand ID. When the module detects the mapped IDs in Wiegand input port, it will execute the corresponding input function.

Command Cards			
1 Enroll	• 1		
	2	3 Add Clear All	

For example, you can map ID1 to enroll function as follows:

- (1) Select Enroll in the Command Cards list.
- (2) Enter 1 in the text field.

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(3) Press the **Add** button.

5.7. Log window

SFM3500 modules provide logging facility for recording important events. Users can receive logs from the module and delete unwanted ones.

In the **Time** sub menu, you can do the followings:

- **Get**: Gets the time of RTC embedded in the module.
- Set: Sets the time of RTC embedded in the module.

In the Upload sub menu, you can do the followings:

- **Selected**: Reads log records from the start index to the end index.
- Latest: Reads latest log records. If the **Append** option is checked, the log records are appended to the previously read ones.
- All: Reads all the log records.

In the **Delete** sub menu, you can do the followings:

- **Oldest**: Deletes oldest log records. The number of logs to be deleted should be a multiple of 256.
- All: Deletes all the log records.

5.8. User memory window

SFM modules reserve 256 bytes for user data. This area can be read and written in this window.

- Write: Writes the user data to the module.
- Save: Saves the user data into flash memory.
- **Refresh**: Rereads the user data.
- 5.9. Upgrade window

You can upgrade firmware, save system configurations, and load configurations in this window.

5.9.1. Firmware upgrade



- (1) Choose the firmware file to upgrade.
- (2) Select one of the two upgrade methods.
 - **Upgrade Command**: Upgrades firmware using UG command defined in the Packet Protocol. UG command has been supported since firmware V1.4.
 - **Bootloader**: Upgrade is handled by the boot loader not by Packet Protocol. This option is available in all versions of firmware.
- (3) Press the **Start** button. The upgrade process varies according to the selected method.
 - **Upgrade Command**: Upgrade starts automatically. After upgrade is finished, you don't have to reset the module.
 - **Bootloader**: After pressing the **Start** button, you should reset the module. After upgrade is finished, you should reset the module again.

Firmware upgrade in UniFingerUI V4.0 is only applicable to SFM3000/3500 series modules. For SFM1000/2000 modules, older versions of UniFingerUI should be used.

5.9.2. Save system configuration

As described earlier, you can save configurations of system parameters, IO, and Wiegand format into a file in respective windows. You can also save all or a combination of these configurations in **Save System Configuration** sub menu.

- Save System Configuration - D:₩sfm3500,cfg		(1) Brow	/se
2 ✓ Parameters ✓ IO 3 ISEM3500 Configuration: Pro		Wiegand Save	File
SFM3500 Conliguration. Pa	frameters, 10		
		×	

- (1) Choose a file to which the configurations will be saved.
- (2) Choose the configurations to be saved.
- (3) Optionally, you can add a short description of the configuration file.
- (4) Save the selected configurations into the specified file.

5.9.3. Load system configuration

You can load a configuration file saved in **Save System Configuration** sub menu or respective windows.

D:₩sfm3500,cfg			Browse
✓ Parameters □ 10	F GPIO	r Wiegand 3	Load
SFM3500 Configuration: Pa	arameters, IO	4	Save

- Choose the configuration file to be loaded. If it is a valid configuration file, the description and configurations contained in it will be shown.
- (2) Choose the configurations to be loaded.
- (3) Load the selected configurations into the module.
- (4) Save the loaded configurations into flash memory.

6. Command Line Tool

UniFinger Command Line Tool is an application program helping evaluation and test of UniFinger modules by command line. User can try all commands defined in the *Packet Protocol Manual* and related command and response packets between host and the module can be traced. This application is implemented on top of the UniFinger module SDK.

In the evaluation kit package, application program is included runing on PC Win32 and Linux environment named by **ufcmd.exe** and **ufcmd** each other. Also, the source code of command line tool is included, helping users to learn how to develop applications using the SDK.

For example, user can check the packets between host and the module for VT command as follows:

```
>ufcmd -x3 -c vt -i template\template1
[API] Verify by Template(VT): 0 0
[COM] Send: 40 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 49 0a
[COM] Receive: 40 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 62 ab 0a
[COM] Receive: 40 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 69 b2 0a
[ERR] Verify: Not found
[API] Finalize UniFinger module
```

Command line tool is also useful in processing sequence of multiple commands, such as system parameter or IO configuration setting. Provided **SetEVKI0.bat** is an example for setting IO configuration.

For further information, please refer to *UniFinger Command Line Tool Manual*.

7. SFM SDK

The SFM SDK is a collection of APIs for interfacing with SFM modules and BioEntry readers. In addition to simple wrapper functions for Packet Protocol, it also provides high level APIs such as template DB management, image manipulation, etc. By using the SDK, developers could write Win32 applications quickly without knowing the minute details of Packet Protocol.



As Shown in the above figure, the SDK is composed of several layers and developers could choose whichever layer suited for their applications. Another strong point of the SDK is its extensibility. Many of core APIs provide callback mechanism, with which developers can add customized functions. UniFingerUI V4.0 is a good example of this feature. Completely rewritten from scratch, UniFingerUI V4.0 covers all the core functionalities of SFM modules and shows how to use the SDK in real applications. The source codes of it are also included in the SDK.

For further information, refer to the SFM SDK Reference Manual.

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